

ALGEBRA 1 / UNIT 3 / LESSON 1

PRACTICE PROBLEMS 1

Solve the following inequalities.

1. $-15 + z < -5$

2. $x + 8 < 27$

3. $-19 > y - 30$

4. $b - 16 > 24$

5. $t + 7 \geq 35$

6. $-18 \leq d - 28$

7. $19 - x \geq 12$

8. $m - 32 < 2$

9. The sum of a number, n , and 5 is at most 30.

10. When x is added to 11, the result is greater than 29.

11. If 13 is subtracted from d , the result is less than 25.

12. 23 less than a number z is at least 40.

SOLUTIONS

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad -15 + z < -5 \\ \quad +15 \quad +15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$z < 10$$

$$2. \quad x + 8 < 27$$

$$\quad -8 \quad -8$$

$$x < 19$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad -19 > y - 30 \\ \quad +30 \quad +30 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$11 > y$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4. \quad b - 16 > 24 \\ \quad +16 \quad +16 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$b > 40$$

$$5. \quad t + 7 \geq 35$$

9. The sum of a number, n , and 5 is at most 30.

$$n + 5 \leq 30$$

$$n \leq 25$$

10. When x is added to 11, the result is greater than 29.

$$x + 11 > 29$$

$$x > 18$$

11. If 13 is subtracted from d , the result is less than 25.

$$d - 13 < 25$$

$$d < 38$$

12. 23 less than a number z is at least 40.

$$z - 23 \geq 40$$

$$z \geq 63$$

$$\quad -7 \quad -7$$

$$t \geq 28$$

$$6. \quad -18 \leq d - 28$$

$$\quad +28 \leq \quad +28$$

$$10 \leq d$$

$$7. \quad 19 - x \geq 12$$

$$\quad -19 \geq -19$$

$$-x \geq -7 \quad \text{Multiply by } -1 \text{ and reverse the sign of}$$

$$x \leq 7 \quad \text{inequality.}$$

$$8. \quad m - 32 < 2$$

$$\quad +32 < 32$$

$$m < 32$$